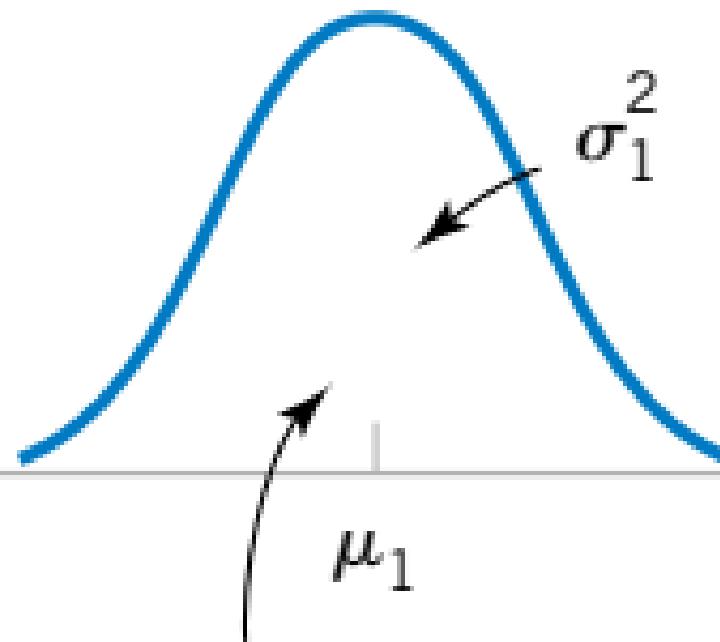
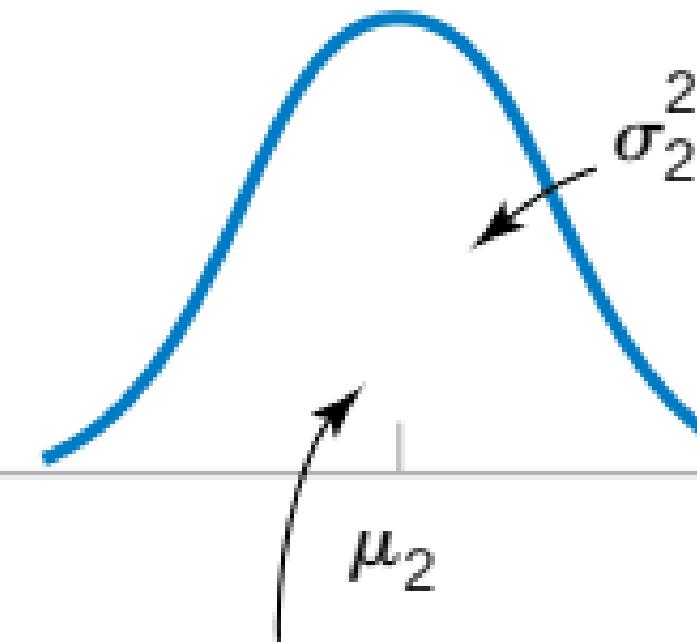


Population 1



Population 2



Sample 1:

$$x_{11}, x_{12}, \dots, x_{1n_1}$$

Sample 2:

$$x_{21}, x_{22}, \dots, x_{2n_2}$$